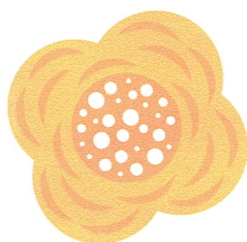
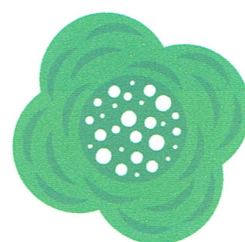
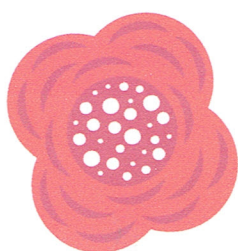
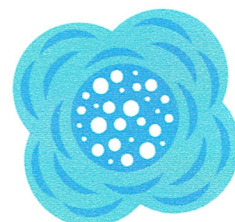
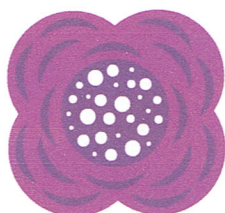
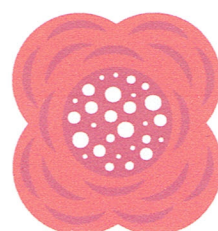
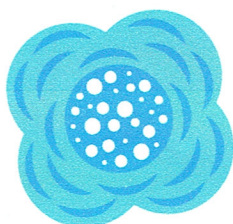
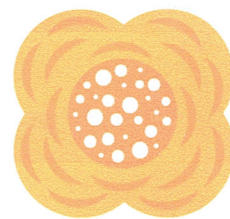
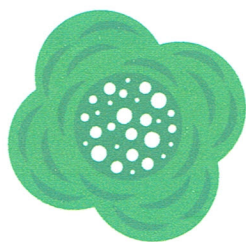


Połącz ze sobą takie same kwiatki



Wytnij lub napisz po śladzie

